

**Hyperbolic Functions:
Derivatives and Integrals**

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\sinh u] = (\cosh u) \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\int (\cosh u) u' dx = \sinh u + C$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\cosh u] = (\sinh u) \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\int (\sinh u) u' dx = \cosh u + C$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\tanh u] = (\operatorname{sech}^2 u) \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\int (\operatorname{sech}^2 u) u' dx = \tanh u + C$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\coth u] = -(\operatorname{csch}^2 u) \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\int (\operatorname{csch}^2 u) u' dx = -\coth u + C$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\operatorname{sech} u] = -(\operatorname{sech} u \tanh u) \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\int (\operatorname{sech} u \tanh u) u' dx = -\operatorname{sech} u + C$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\operatorname{csch} u] = -(\operatorname{csch} u \coth u) \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\int (\operatorname{csch} u \coth u) u' dx = -\operatorname{csch} u + C$$

Inverse Hyperbolic Functions

Domain

$$\text{Inverse hyperbolic sine: } \sinh^{-1} x = \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1})$$

$$(-\infty, \infty)$$

$$\text{Inverse hyperbolic cosine: } \cosh^{-1} x = \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1})$$

$$[1, \infty)$$

$$\text{Inverse hyperbolic tangent: } \tanh^{-1} x = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{1+x}{1-x} \right)$$

$$(-1, 1)$$

$$\text{Inverse hyperbolic cotangent: } \coth^{-1} x = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{x+1}{x-1} \right)$$

$$(-\infty, -1) \text{ and } (1, \infty)$$

$$\text{Inverse hyperbolic secant: } \operatorname{sech}^{-1} x = \ln \left(\frac{1}{x} + \sqrt{\frac{1-x^2}{x^2}} \right)$$

$$(0, 1]$$

$$\text{Inverse hyperbolic cosecant: } \operatorname{csch}^{-1} x = \ln \left(\frac{1}{x} + \sqrt{\frac{1+x^2}{x^2}} \right)$$

$$(-\infty, 0) \text{ and } (0, \infty)$$

**Inverse Hyperbolic
Functions:
Derivatives and
Integrals**

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\sinh^{-1} u] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{u^2 + 1}} \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\cosh^{-1} u] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{u^2 - 1}} \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\tanh^{-1} u] = \frac{1}{1 - u^2} \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\coth^{-1} u] = \frac{1}{1 - u^2} \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\operatorname{sech}^{-1} u] = \frac{-1}{u \sqrt{1 - u^2}} \frac{du}{dx}$$

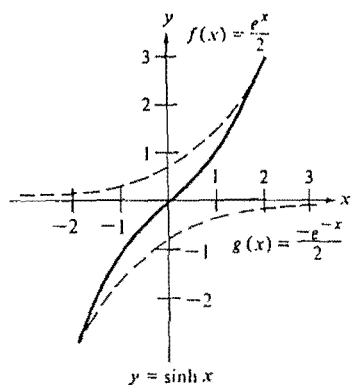
$$\frac{d}{dx}[\operatorname{csch}^{-1} u] = \frac{-1}{|u| \sqrt{1 + u^2}} \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\int \frac{u'}{\sqrt{u^2 \pm a^2}} dx = \ln(u + \sqrt{u^2 \pm a^2}) + C$$

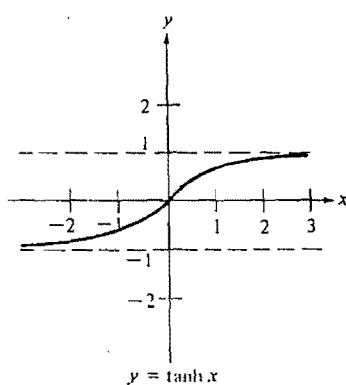
$$\int \frac{u'}{a^2 - u^2} dx = \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{a+u}{a-u} \right| + C$$

$$\int \frac{u'}{u \sqrt{a^2 \pm u^2}} dx = -\frac{1}{a} \ln \left(\frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 \pm u^2}}{|u|} \right) + C$$

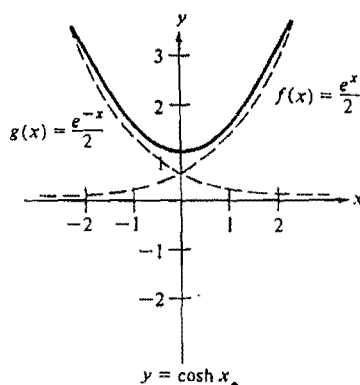
Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$
Range: $(-\infty, \infty)$



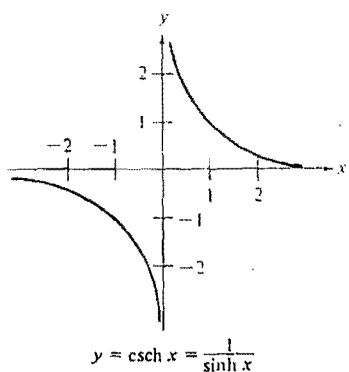
Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$
Range: $(-1, 1)$



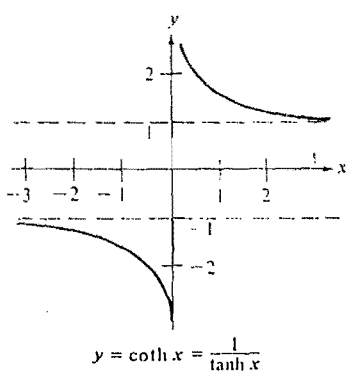
Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$
Range: $[1, \infty)$



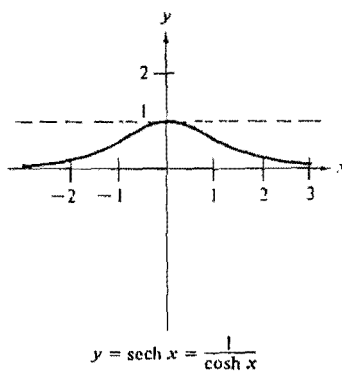
Domain: $(-\infty, 0)$ and $(0, \infty)$
Range: $(-\infty, 0)$ and $(0, \infty)$



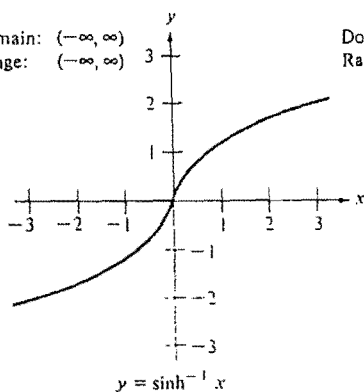
Domain: $(-\infty, 0)$ and $(0, \infty)$
Range: $(-\infty, -1)$ and $(1, \infty)$



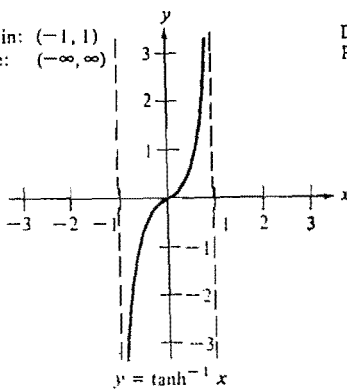
Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$
Range: $(0, 1]$



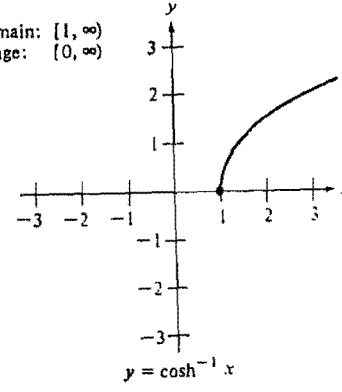
Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$
Range: $(-\infty, \infty)$



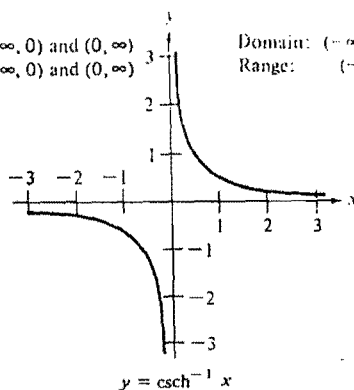
Domain: $(-1, 1)$
Range: $(-\infty, \infty)$



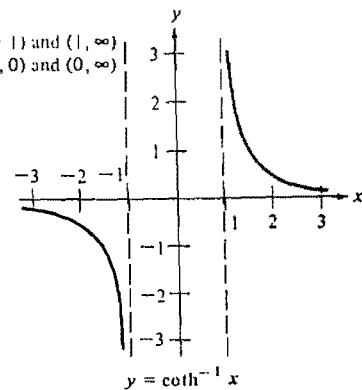
Domain: $[1, \infty)$
Range: $[0, \infty)$



Domain: $(-\infty, 0)$ and $(0, \infty)$
Range: $(-\infty, 0)$ and $(0, \infty)$



Domain: $(-\infty, -1)$ and $(1, \infty)$
Range: $(-\infty, 0)$ and $(0, \infty)$



Domain: $(0, 1]$
Range: $[0, \infty)$

